**Chapter 33: The Great War: The World in Upheaval**

1. **The drift toward war**
   1. Nationalist aspirations
      1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ spread by the French Revolution and Napoleonic Wars
         1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ suggested that each ethnic group had a right to a sovereign state
         2. Concept was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by dynastic powers
         3. Considerable nationalistic tensions in \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ empires
         4. Ottoman Empire shrank as first \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, then others, gained independence
         5. Serbs of Austria-Hungary sought unification with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         6. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ backed Austria-Hungary to fight ethnic nationalism
   2. National rivalries
      1. The naval race between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ increased tensions
         1. Germany's rapid industrialization threatened \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ economic predominance
         2. Both states built huge iron \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, called dreadnoughts
      2. Colonial disputes of the late nineteenth century
         1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ unified in 1871; came late to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         2. German resentment and antagonism toward both France and Britain
      3. Public opinion supported national rivalries
         1. Attitudes of aggressive \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ among European citizens
   3. Alliances
      1. Rival systems of alliance obligated allies to come to one another's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. The Central Powers
         1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ formed a Dual Alliance 1879
         2. In fear of France, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ joined the Dual Alliance in 1882, thus, the Triple Alliance
         3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ loosely affiliated with Germany
      3. The Allies
         1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ formed the Triple Entente, or the Allies
         2. Shifting series of treaties ended with a military pact, 1914
      4. War plans: each power poised and prepared for war
         1. Military leaders devised \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ military plans and timetables
         2. France's Plan XVII focused on offensive maneuvers and attacks
         3. Germany's Schlieffen plan: swift attack on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, then defensive against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. **Global war**
   1. The guns of August: triggered a chain reaction
      1. June 1914, Austrian Archduke assassinated by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ nationalist
      2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ declared war on Serbia, July 28
      3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mobilized troops to defend its Serbian ally against the Central Powers
      4. Germany: July 31, sent ultimatums to Russia and France, which were ignored
      5. Germany declared war on Russia and France, invaded \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      6. August 4: to protect Belgium's neutrality, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ declared war on Germany
   2. Naval Competition
      1. Arms race between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to control \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. Decisive for control of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in case of war
   3. Mutual butchery
      1. War was greeted with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on all sides; was expected to be brief
      2. The western front
         1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on the western front ran from the English Channel to Switzerland
         2. Italy entered war with Allies, maintained defensive lines against Austria-Hungary
      3. Stalemate and new weapons
         1. New technologies favored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ tactics over offensive tactics  
            (a) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: introduced by Germans, used by both sides  
            (b) Eight hundred thousand casualties from \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ gas
         2. Armored \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ used to break down trenches toward end of the war
         3. Airplanes used mainly for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         4. Submarines used especially by Germans against Allied shipping
      4. No-man's-land littered with dead, the grim reality of trench warfare
   4. Total war: the home front
      1. On the home front: the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mobilized to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ effort
         1. Governments militarized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ war production
         2. Imposed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ controls
         3. Extended military draft in Germany from ages \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. Women served the war by entering the workforce
         1. Took over jobs vacated by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         2. Did \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work with explosives, shells, TNT
         3. A liberating experience, especially for middle- and upper-class women
         4. Women granted the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in western nations after the war
      3. Propaganda campaigns to maintain national \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for the war
         1. Included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on civil liberties
         2. Criticism of the war regarded as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         3. Propaganda designed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the enemy
   5. Conflict in east Asia and the Pacific
      1. Expansion of the war beyond Europe
         1. European animosities extended to the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         2. British and French forces recruited \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into their armies
         3. Eventually, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ empire entered the war
      2. Japan entered war with the Allies, 1814
         1. Seized \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_-leased territory in China
   6. Battles in Africa and southwest Asia
      1. Battle of Gallipoli, 1915, in Ottoman Turkey
         1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decided to strike at the weakest Central Power, the Ottomans
         2. Battle of Gallipoli a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, with 250,000 casualties on each side
         3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ ties of loyalty between Canada, Australia, New Zealand, and Britain
      2. The Ottoman empire lost ground after Gallipoli
         1. Lost Caucasus to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         2. Successful Arab revolt aided by British
3. **The end of the war**
   1. Revolution in Russia
      1. February Revolution of 1917: uprising against \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, mounting deaths in the war
         1. Facing mutinies, Nicholas II \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ throne
         2. Provisional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ established
      2. V. I. Lenin (1870-1924) stepped into unstable situation
         1. A revolutionary \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, exiled in Switzerland
         2. Saw importance of a well-organized, disciplined party for revolution
         3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authorities delivered Lenin to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, 1917, to take Russia out of war
         4. Headed radical \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Party: demanded power to soviets, withdrawal from war
      3. The October Revolution
         1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Bolsheviks gained control of soviet
         2. Bolsheviks' slogan "\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_" appealed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         3. Armed force seized power from provisional government in name of all soviets
      4. Russia \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ from war, made a separate peace with Germany, lost Estonia, Latvia, Lithuania, Poland, Ukraine
      5. Creation of USSR
   2. U.S. intervention and collapse of the Central Powers
      1. 1914-1916, United States under President \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ officially neutral
         1. American public \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ participation in a European war
         2. U.S. companies \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supplies, gave \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to Allies
         3. By 1917, Allied ability to repay loans depended on Allied \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. The submarine warfare helped sway American public opinion
         1. German blockade sank merchant ships, intended to strangle Britain
         2. 1915, Germans sank *\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_*, a British passenger liner, killing 1,198 passengers
      3. Zimmerman Telegram
         1. proposing a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ alliance in the case of war between the US and Germany
      4. United States declared war on Germany, 6 April 1917
         1. With \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ American troops, Allies broke the front and pushed the Germans back
         2. Central Powers collapsed, one after another; accepted armistices November 11, 1918
   3. The Paris Peace Conference, 1919
      1. In the end, the Great War killed fifteen million people, wounded twenty million
      2. The Paris settlement was dominated by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      3. Woodrow Wilson's Fourteen Points: proposal for a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         1. Included \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         2. Most of the program rejected by Allies; Central Powers felt \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      4. Treaty of Versailles
         1. Territorial losses
            1. Loses overseas \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, which are given to Allied Powers
            2. Parts of Germany go to form new nations, such as \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         2. Military restrictions
            1. Limits on army (100,000) and weapons
            2. No \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
            3. Demilitarized zone along the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ border
         3. War guilt
            1. Germany assumes sole responsibility for the war
            2. Must make \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ = payments made to the victors to cover the costs of the war

Amounts to 33 \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ dollars

* + 1. The Peace Treaties, 1919
       1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ insisted on destroying German military
       2. Austria and Hungary were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; the new states were added to eastern Europe
       3. Overall, the peace settlement was a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; left a bitter legacy
    2. Ataturk: Mustafa Kemal, father of modern Turkey
       1. 1923, drove out occupying Allied forces, proclaimed Republic of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
       2. Implemented reforms: emancipation of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, western dress, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ law
       3. Secular rule replaced \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ authorities
       4. Constitutional \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, although Ataturk ruled as virtual dictator until 1938
    3. The League of Nations created to maintain world \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
       1. Forty-two members, twenty-six of them outside \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
       2. The league had no power to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ its decisions
       3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ depended on all major powers, but United States never joined
    4. Self-determination for ethnic nationalities: urged by Wilson at Paris Conference
       1. Basis for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ map of eastern Europe: Poland, Czechoslovakia, Yugoslavia
       2. Difficult to draw lines: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ minorities left in Poland and Czechoslovakia
       3. Yugoslavia: land of southern Slaves, uneasy mix of Serbs, Croats, and Slovenes
    5. The mandate system
       1. United States opposed direct \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; Allies proposed system of trusteeships
       2. Colonies of Central Powers divided into three classes of mandates
       3. Allies divided up Germany's \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ colonies, Ottoman territories in southwest Asia
       4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ outraged at betrayal by their British allies
  1. Challenges to European preeminence
     1. Great War weakened Europe, set the stage for decolonization after World War II
        1. Economic crises: \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        2. Economic relationship between Europe and United States reversed; United States now \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        3. Loss of prestige overseas weakened \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ grip on colonies
     2. Revolutionary ideas
        1. The war helped spread concept of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ movements also sought inspiration from the Soviet Union