**Chapter 5: Early Society in East Asia**

1. **Political organization in early China**
   * 1. The Yellow River (Huang He)
        1. Deposits fertile, light-colored soil (yellow)
        2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_: “China’s sorrow”
   1. The Shang dynasty: 1766-1122 B.C.E.
      1. Bronze metallurgy, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ by ruling elite
      2. Horses and chariots traveled with Indo-European migrants to China
      3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ supported large troops
      4. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ social structure
      5. Burials alongside deceased members of ruling class
         1. Sacrificial victims, mostly \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         2. Wives, servants, friends, hunting companions
         3. Later replaced by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, often monumental
   2. The Zhou dynasty: 1122-256 B.C.E.
      1. Zhou gradually eclipsed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. Mandate of heaven, the right to rule
         1. The Zhou needed to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         2. Ruler as "the son of heaven"
         3. Mandate of heaven only given to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      3. Iron metallurgy spread through China in first millennium B.C.E.
2. **Society and family in ancient China**
   1. The social order
      1. The ruling elites with their lavish consumption of bronze
         1. Supported by agricultural surplus, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         2. Defended by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on bronze weaponry
         3. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ privilege
      2. Free \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ mostly worked for elites
      3. Merchants and trade were important
         1. Trade networks linked China with west and south
         2. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ traded with Korea and offshore islands
   2. Family and patriarchy
      1. Veneration of ancestors
         1. Belief in ancestors' presence and their \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         2. Burial of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ goods with the dead
         3. Offering sacrifices at the graves
         4. Family heads presided over rites of honoring \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
3. **Early Chinese writing and cultural development**
   1. The secular cultural tradition
      * 1. Oracle bones
        2. Used for communicating with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        3. Question written on animal bones, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
        4. Then \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_; cracks examined for omens
4. **Ancient China and the larger world**
   1. Chinese cultivators and nomadic peoples of central Asia
      1. Nomadic peoples of the steppe lands--herders
         1. Exchange of products between \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
         2. Nomads frequently invaded rich agricultural society
         3. Nomads did not \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Chinese ways
         4. Nomads relied on grains and manufactured goods of the Chinese
   2. The southern expansion of Chinese society
      1. The Yangzi valley; dependable river; \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
      2. The indigenous peoples of southern China
         1. Many were \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into Chinese agricultural society
         2. Some were pushed to hills and mountains
         3. Some migrated to Taiwan, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_