**Unit II Review Sheet**

**Gilded Age and Progressive Movement**

1. What are political machines and how do they take advantage of cities?
2. Explain patronage and the impact of the Pendleton Act:
3. Why are monopolies dangerous?
4. What was the main purpose of anti-trust legislation (anti-monopoly)?
5. Explain each act below:
   1. Interstate Commerce Act-
   2. Sherman Anti-Trust Act-
   3. Clayton Anti-Trust Act-
6. Explain the concept of Social Darwinism and why the wealthy used this to defend their wealth.
7. Explain what is meant by the Gospel of Wealth and give some examples.
8. Name the 3 biggest goals of labor unions.
   1. 1st Goal-
   2. 2nd Goal-
   3. 3rd Goal-
9. Explain each strategy unions used to achieve their goals.
   1. Collective Bargaining-
   2. Strike-
   3. Mediation-
   4. Arbitration-
10. Why did most early labor strikes turn violent?
11. What impact did the Haymarket Riot have on the Knights of Labor and why?
12. Name 3 reasons for urbanization in the late 19th century.
    1. 1st-
    2. 2nd-
    3. 3rd-
13. Explain the significance of each Progressive Era person below:
    1. Upton Sinclair-
    2. Jacob Riis-
    3. Robert LaFollette-
14. Explain the role of each reform below:
    1. Initiative-
    2. Referendum-
    3. Recall-
15. Explain the purpose of Hull House to immigrants trying to acclimate to American society:
16. Progressive policies for each President:
    1. Theodore Roosevelt:
    2. William Taft:
    3. Woodrow Wilson:
17. What is a muckraker? Describe at least 2 people and their impact:
18. Explain Jim Crow Laws and what impact they have the South:
19. Explain the difference in ideology between WEB Dubois and Booker T Washington:
20. Why are there opponents of Marcus Garvey’s movement?
21. Fill in this chart about Progressive Legislation

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| **Legislation** | **Significance** |
| **Pure Food and Drug Act** |  |
| **Meat Inspection Act** |  |
| **Federal Reserve System** |  |
| **16th Amendment** |  |
| **17th Amendment** |  |
| **18th Amendment** |  |
| **19th Amendment** |  |